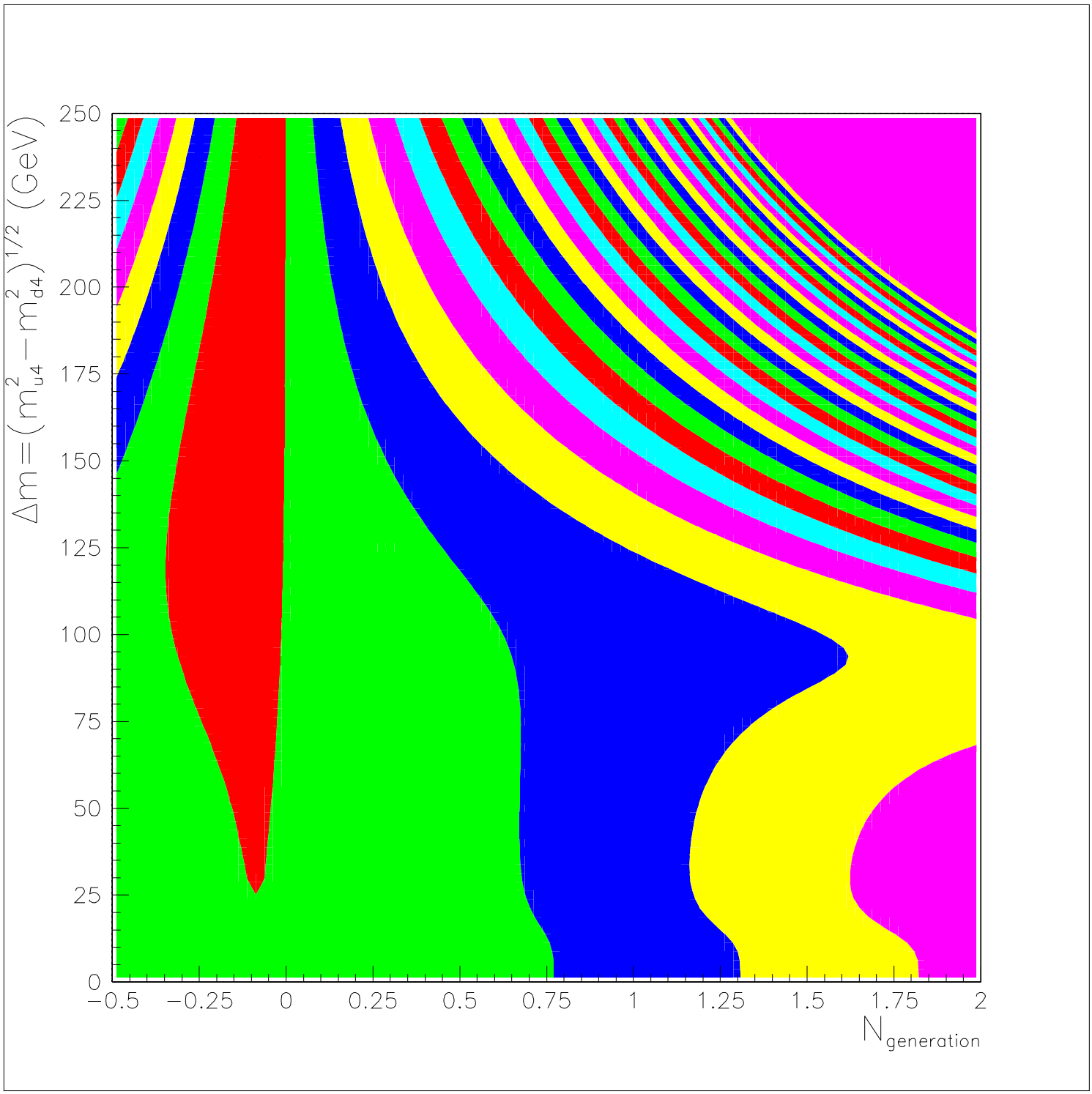
$\Delta m = (m_{u4}^2 - m_{d4}^2)^{1/2}$ (GeV)
250
225
200
175
150
125
100
75
50
25
0
−0.5
−0.25
0
0.25
0.5
0.75
1
1.25
1.5
1.75
2
$N_{generation}$